

I

- 問1 真っ先にあげられるのは料理の本で、それは、個別の食べ物を全体としてひとまとまりのものにただけでなく、かつては一連の様々な作り方をした食べ物だったかもしれないものを、ひとつの確立した料理にまで洗練したのだった。
- 問2 工場労働が食事の仕方を変え、中産階級の食事が新興の中心都市では主流になり、缶詰などの新しい食品技術によって様々な食べ物が利用可能になることによって作り出された。
- 問3 国民食という概念が国家に関する他の概念とともに国民に提示されるという方向性。
- 問4 (1) ア (2) エ (3) ア (4) ウ
- 問5 イ, エ

II

- 問1 テニスの選手が、サーブを打とうとして地面にボールをバウンドさせていたら、それが足に当たって転がって行ってしまったという小さな出来事。
- 問2 球を放り投げたり受け取ったり、タイミングを測ったりする能力は私たち全員が持っているものの、お手玉をするには、これらの本来別々の能力を同時に監視する調整機能と呼ぶべき第3の能力が必要なのだが、たいていの人はそれを持っていないから。
- 問3 ア
- 問4 ガソリンを車輪の動きに変換する機械が車の中にも存在しなければ、車は走ることができないのとちょうど同じように、数ミリ秒で生起する思考も行為も、その背後に何も仕組みがなければ、そんなに速く行われることはないだろう。
- 問5 ①ウ ②ア ③イ ④エ

III

1) ① c ② d ③ b ④ a

2) I would buy Computer A. First, it has a 1-year full warranty, so I can get my computer fixed for free if something goes wrong within that time. Also, 8 GB of RAM would allow me to participate in online lectures and do other tasks without slowing down my computer. Finally, I will be using the computer quite often so I want the biggest screen with the best computer warranty.

【別解例】

I will choose Computer C. It's the least expensive of all because the price is important for students. It also has the widest screen, so it's easier to watch even when I have to deal with writing long reports. Furthermore, since it includes a 1-year partial warranty, I would be relieved even if it broke down.

IV

(A)

For not imagining yourself in your thirties or later means leaving yourself unsettled without deciding what to do or, in other words, what to pursue as your lifework.

This is because if you don't think about yourself in your thirties or later, you are to leave yourself with no future options, so you have nothing to choose from for your career or, in other words, your lifework.

(B)

Adulthood today starts at the age of 20, but from the viewpoint of intellectual maturity, I prefer to regard the starting point of our intellectual independence as the age of 15 or so, when our own self is established and we are so proficient in our mother tongue that we can develop our thoughts based on it.

Although today we think of adults as those 20 or over, considering when we become mature intellectually, I'd rather regard 15 or so as the age when we begin our intelligent life, for it is at this stage that we have established our own self, and we have developed enough proficiency in our mother tongue to perform our thinking based on it.